# CIVIL WAR TRAILS

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Mileage Scale

- Civil War Trails Site
- Campaign Driving Route
- Other Chronological Driving Route
- Information or Welcome Center

## WINCHESTER, VA

Confederate General Thomas J. "Stonewall" Jackson (1824–1863) earned his famous nickname at the First Battle of Manassas.

## WESTMINSTER, MD

## GETTYSBURG, PA

(Visit www.gettysburg.travel for more information.)

Confederate dead at the Dunker Church, Antietam Battlefield, Md., photographed Sept. 19, 1862

The only known photograph of Confederate soldiers on the march, Frederick, Md., 1862

## NATIONAL BATTLEFIELDS

(Visit www.nps.gov for more information.)

## FREDERICK, MD

Medical kits such as this one can be seen at the National Museum of Civil War Medicine, Frederick, Md.

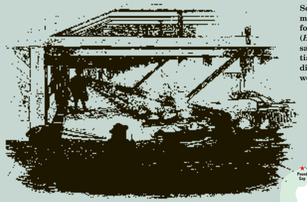
## DANVILLE, VA

## LEXINGTON, VA

## LYNCHBURG, VA

## FRONT ROYAL, VA

Ruins of Virginia Military Institute, Lexington, Va., after June 1864 burning



Southwest Virginia, long famous for its lead mines, was also vital to the Confederacy for the Saltville salt works. This illustration (*Harper's Weekly* magazine, 1857) shows a salt furnace operating there. Salt was essential to preserving the meat Southern soldiers consumed. Union troops destroyed the works after two battles in 1864.

Virginia is for Lovers™

The Chatham, Va., firm of Bilhartz, Hall & Co. manufactured rifles such as this for the Confederacy.

## BALTIMORE RIOT TRAIL

(1.6-mile walking tour)

## BALTIMORE, MD

President Abraham Lincoln (1809–1865)

John Wilkes Booth (1838–1865)

## NORTHERN VA

## RICHMOND AND PETERSBURG, VA

"The Sinking of the 'Cumberland' by the Iron Clad 'Merrimac,' off Newport News, Va., March 8, 1862," by F. Newman

Union wagon train leaving Petersburg, Va., W. Washington St., ca. Apr. 10, 1865