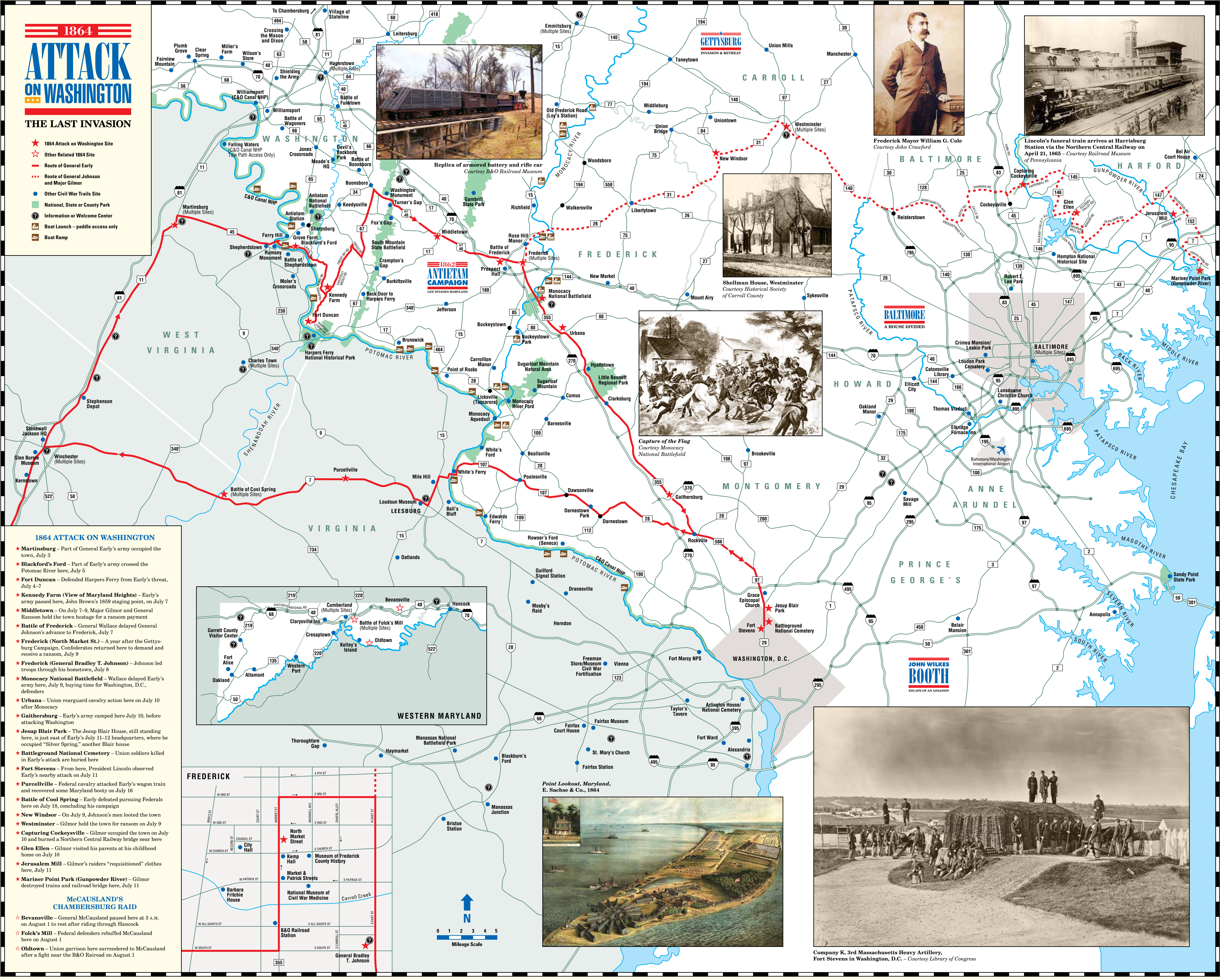


1864

ATTACK ON WASHINGTON

THE LAST INVASION

- ★ 1864 Attack on Washington Site
- ☆ Other Related 1864 Site
- Route of General Early
- ... Route of General Johnson and Major Gilmer
- Other Civil War Trails Site
- National, State or County Park
- Ⓜ Information or Welcome Center
- Ⓜ Boat Launch – paddle access only
- Ⓜ Boat Ramp

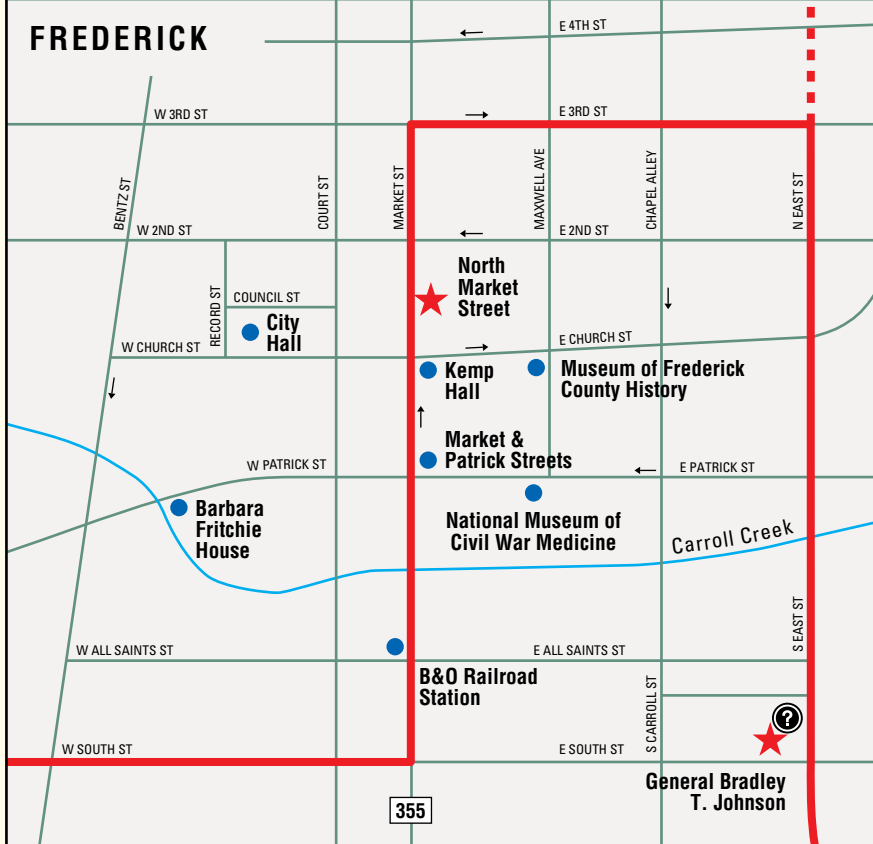
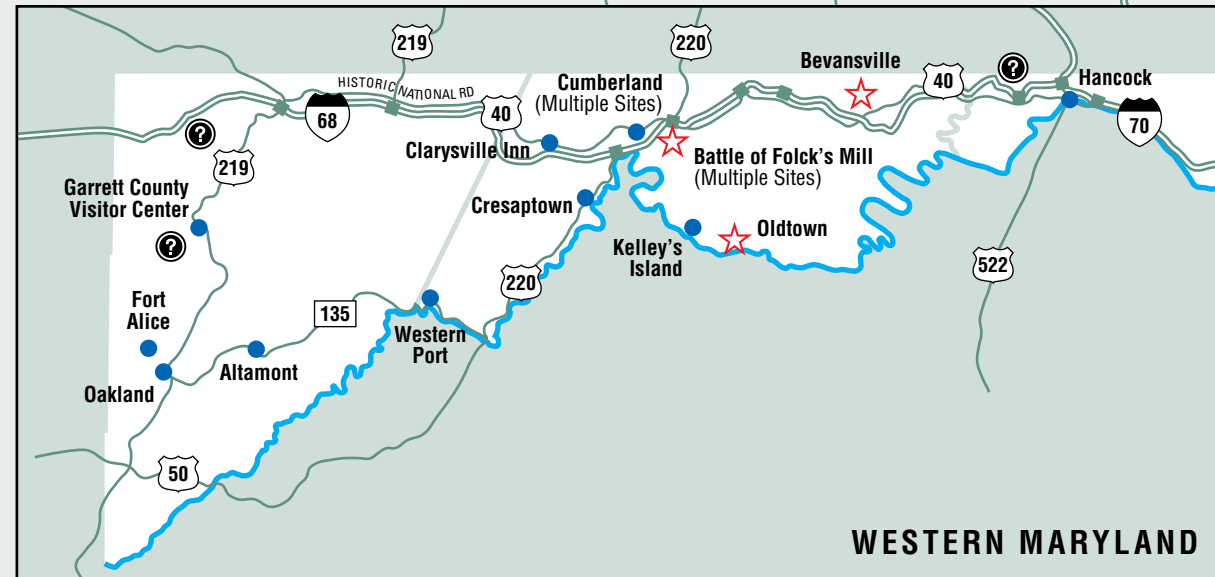


1864 ATTACK ON WASHINGTON

- ★ **Martinsburg** – Part of General Early's army occupied the town, July 3
- ★ **Blackford's Ford** – Part of Early's army crossed the Potomac River here, July 5
- ★ **Fort Duncan** – Defended Harpers Ferry from Early's threat, July 4-7
- ★ **Kennedy Farm (View of Maryland Heights)** – Early's army passed here, John Brown's 1859 staging point, on July 7
- ★ **Middletown** – On July 7-9, Major Gilmer and General Ransom held the town hostage for a ransom payment
- ★ **Battle of Frederick** – General Wallace delayed General Johnson's advance to Frederick, July 7
- ★ **Frederick (North Market St.)** – A year after the Gettysburg Campaign, Confederates returned here to demand and receive a ransom, July 9
- ★ **Frederick (General Bradley T. Johnson)** – Johnson led troops through his hometown, July 8
- ★ **Monocacy National Battlefield** – Wallace delayed Early's army here, July 9, buying time for Washington, D.C., defenders
- ★ **Urbana** – Union rearguard cavalry action here on July 10 after Monocacy
- ★ **Gaithersburg** – Early's army camped here July 10, before attacking Washington
- ★ **Jesup Blair Park** – The Jesup Blair House, still standing here, is just east of Early's July 11-12 headquarters, where he occupied "Silver Spring," another Blair house
- ★ **Battleground National Cemetery** – Union soldiers killed in Early's attack are buried here
- ★ **Fort Stevens** – From here, President Lincoln observed Early's nearby attack on July 11
- ★ **Purcellville** – Federal cavalry attacked Early's wagon train and recovered some Maryland booty on July 16
- ★ **Battle of Cool Spring** – Early defeated pursuing Federals here on July 18, concluding his campaign
- ★ **New Windsor** – On July 9, Johnson's men looted the town
- ★ **Westminster** – Gilmer held the town for ransom on July 9
- ★ **Capturing Cocksவில்** – Gilmer occupied the town on July 10 and burned a Northern Central Railway bridge near here
- ★ **Glen Eilen** – Gilmer visited his parents at his childhood home on July 10
- ★ **Jerusalem Mill** – Gilmer's raiders "requisitioned" clothes here, July 11
- ★ **Mariner Point Park (Gunpowder River)** – Gilmer destroyed trains and railroad bridge here, July 11

McCAUSLAND'S CHAMBERSBURG RAID

- ★ **Bevansville** – General McCausland paused here at 3 A.M. on August 1 to rest after riding through Hancock
- ★ **Folk's Mill** – Federal defenders rebuffed McCausland here on August 1
- ★ **Oldtown** – Union garrison here surrendered to McCausland after a fight near the B&O Railroad on August 1



Replica of armored battery and rifle car
Courtesy B&O Railroad Museum



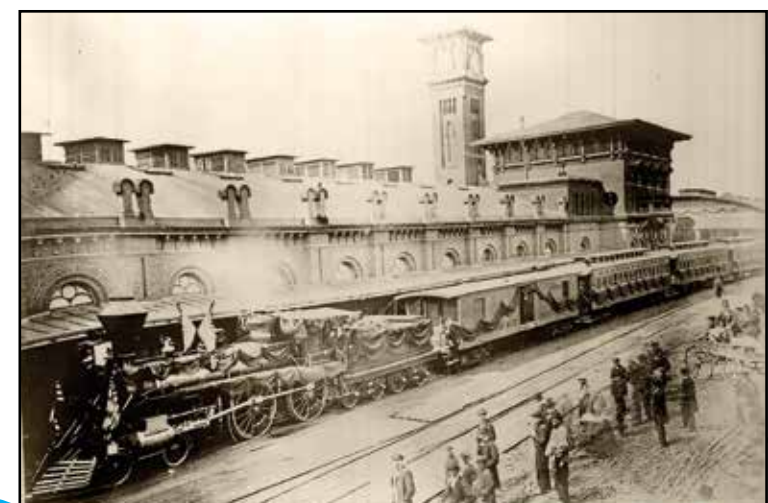
Shellman House, Westminster
Courtesy Historical Society of Carroll County



Capture of the Flag
Courtesy Monocacy National Battlefield



Frederick Mayor William G. Cole
Courtesy John Crawford



Lincoln's funeral train arrives at Harrisburg Station via the Northern Central Railway on April 21, 1865
Courtesy Railroad Museum of Pennsylvania



Point Lookout, Maryland, E. Sachse & Co., 1864



Company K, 3rd Massachusetts Heavy Artillery, Fort Stevens in Washington, D.C. – Courtesy Library of Congress